**PRACTICE UNIT 7**

**I. Give the correct form of the words given to complete the sentences.**

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| 1. | The …………….of lakes, rivers, oceans or | CONTAMINATE |
|  | underwater cause water pollution. |  |
| 2. | The street doesn’t look …………….because it has | ATTRACT |
|  | a lot of rubbish. |  |
| 3. | The music club made so much noise that the | RESIDE |
|  | …………….complained to its owner. |  |
| 4. | Are all types of pollution …………….to the health | HARM |
|  | of humans and animals? |  |
| 5. | The …………….are concerned about the oil spills | ENVIRONMENT |
|  | in East Sea. |  |
| 6. | Dumping …………….waste into the lakes and | INDUSTRY |
|  | rivers has caused serious water pollution. |  |

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| 7. | Many people in this area have cholera because they | TREAT |
|  | drink …………….water. |  |
| 8. | Examples of primary …………….are exhaust | POLLUTE |
|  | fumes from cars, soot from smoke and ash from |  |
|  | volcanic eruption. |  |
| 9. | If we use water ……………., more people will | CARE |
|  | have fresh water. |  |
| 10. The polluted water results in the …………….of | | DIE |
|  | many aquatic animals and plants. |  |

**II. Combine the sentences in each pair into a new sentence that shows a cause/ effect relationship. Use the words in brackets.**

1. Many rivers and lakes are poisoned. Factories produce waste and pour it into rivers and lakes. (because)………………………………………………………………………….

2. The environment is polluted. Birds leave their habitats and plants die. (makes)

……………………………………………………………………………….

3. Plastic bags are a major source of waste. We should not throw plastic bags everywhere. (so)……………………………………………………………………………….

4.The food is comtaminated. People‟s health is poor. (results in)

……………………………………………………………………………….

5. Factories release fumes. The air people breathe gets polluted. (due to)

……………………………………………………………………………….

**III. Put the verbs in brackets into the correct form to complete the following sentences.**

1. If the local people drink the contaminated water, they (have)………….………..

health problems.

1. If there were more trees in this area, the air (be) ……………..…….. fresher.
2. All the aquatic animals (die) ……………….. if people don’t stop dumping sewage into the lake.
3. Global warming (not happen) ………….. if there weren‟t too much carbon dioxide in the atmosphere.
4. If the sun (shine) ………….., we will walk to the mountain.
5. If people (stop) …………..digging the street, there wouldn‟t be noise pollution in this area.
6. People use a lot of cars and motorcycles. If people (reduce) ………….. the use of motor vehicles, there (be) ………….. less serious air pollution.
7. If you (not read) …………..these articles, you (not know) the facts about water pollution.

1. If I (be) …………..the presidents, I (remove) …………..all the factories out

of the city.

10. Your brother (have) …………..hearing problems if he (listen) ………….. to

too loud music.

**IV. Combine each pair of sentences to form a conditional sentence, using “if”**

**A. Type 1**

1. The land is polluted. The farmers are unable to grow crops.

……………………………………………………………………………….

1. There is visual pollution. People build too many telephone poles and overhead power lines.

……………………………………………………………………………….

1. People use contaminated water for cooking. Their health is badly affected.

……………………………………………………………………………….

1. We place dustbins in many places. People don‟t throw rubbish everywhere.

……………………………………………………………………………….

1. The industrial waste is well-treated. The factory installs a new filtration system.

……………………………………………………………………………….

**B. Type 2**

1. The factory is located near our village. There is air pollution and noise pollution.

……………………………………………………………………………….

1. The local people have to use water from the polluted river. They don’t have fresh water.

……………………………………………………………………………….

1. Trees and grasses cannot grow here. The soild is badly polluted.

……………………………………………………………………………….

1. Mr. Quang works in a noisy environment. His hearing becomes worse.

……………………………………………………………………………….

1. There is serious water pollution. The factory doesn’t treat its waste well.

……………………………………………………………………………….